

**Spanish**

# **Talking about what you do in the summer [3/ 3]**

- Present tense -ar, -er, -ir verbs**
- Extending sentences**

Señorita Vázquez

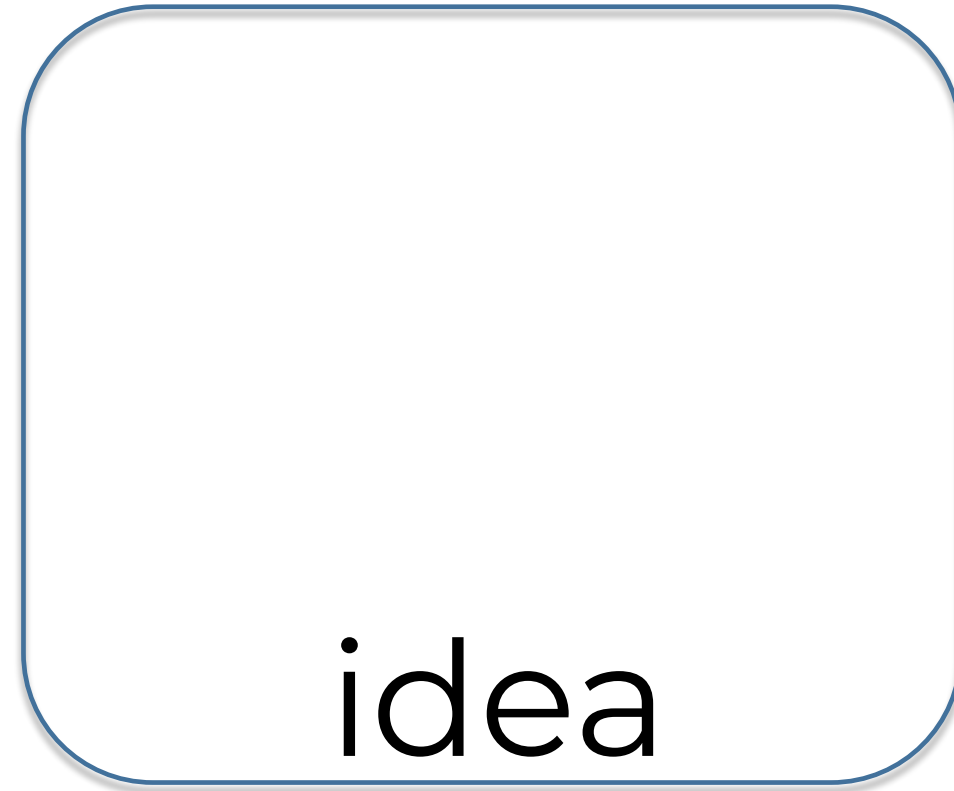


lista

[i]

ir

interesante



idea

sin

primero



# La fonética



ll_ _ _ r	to rain
n_ _ a_	to snow
v_ _	to see / watch
v_ _ _ r	to live
h_ c_ _	to do / make
n_ b_ _ d_	cloudy
el s_ _	sun
el c_ _ o_	hot
el f_ _ _	cold
el v_ _ n_ _	wind



m _ _ _ o	I ride
d _ _ f _ _ t _	I enjoy
p _ _ _ _	I spend
p _ a _ _ _ c _	I practise, I do
n _ _ _ _	I swim
s _ _ _ _	I take
el v _ _ a _ _	summer
el i _ v _ e _ _ o	winter
s _ _ mp _ _	always
a m _ _ ud _	often



# Present tense: -ar verbs

## 2nd person 3rd person singular

**s/he / it**

**-a**

Compra**a** helados.  
*S/he buy ice-creams.*

Nada**a** en la piscina.  
*S/he swims in the swimming pool.*

saca**r**



cocina**r**



**You**

**-as**

Compr**as** helados.  
*You buy ice-creams.*

Nada**as** en la piscina.  
*You swim in the swimming pool.*

saca**a**



cocina**a**



saca**as**

cocina**as**



# Present tense -ar verbs:

## 3rd person and 2nd person singular

This part of the verb is called the 'stem'.

sac**ar**



sac**a**



sac**as**

cocin**ar**



cocin**a**



cocin**as**

To mean s/he with an -ar verb, remove **-ar** and add **-a** to the **stem**.

To mean 'you' with an -ar verb, remove **-ar** and add **-as** to the stem.



# Present tense -er, -ir verbs: 3rd person and 2nd person singular

**s/he, it**

**-e**

Corre**e** por la mañana.

S/he runs in the morning.

Vive**e** en una ciudad.

S/he lives in a city.

**you**

**-es**

Corres**es** por la mañana.

You run in the morning.

Vives**es** en una ciudad.

You live in a city.

hacer**er**



hace**e**



haces**es**

escrib**ir**



escribe**e**



escribes**es**





# Present tense

## -er, -ir verbs: 3rd and 2nd person singular

bebe**er**



bebe**e**



bebe**es**

escrib**ir**



escribe**e**



escribe**es**

To mean 's/he' or 'it' with an -er or -ir verb, remove **-er** or **-ir** and add **-e** to the stem.

To mean 'you' with an -er or -ir verb, remove **-er** or **-ir** and add **-es** to the stem.



# Present tense:

## Using estar & hacer to talk about the weather

**está**

**Está** soleado.

**It's** sunny.

**Está** nublado /  
cubierto

**It's** cloudy /covered.

**Está** caliente.

**It's** hot.

to describe

**temperature of things**

**Ejemplo:** El coche **está** caliente porque **hace** calor.

We use hace with nouns and está with adjectives.

**hace**

**Hace** sol.

**It's** sunny.

**Hace** viento.

**It's** windy.

**Hace** calor.

**It's** hot.

to describe the **weather**



# Present tense: 2nd and 3rd person singular

1. The verb ending for the 2nd person singular ('you') for -ar verbs is -as.
2. The verb ending for the 2nd person singular ('you') for -er and -ir verbs is -es.
3. 'lee' means s/he reads.
4. We use hace with nouns and está with adjectives. When it's good weather
5. 'Cuando hace buen tiempo' means \_\_\_\_\_.

