

**German**

# **Discussing reading habits [3 / 3]**

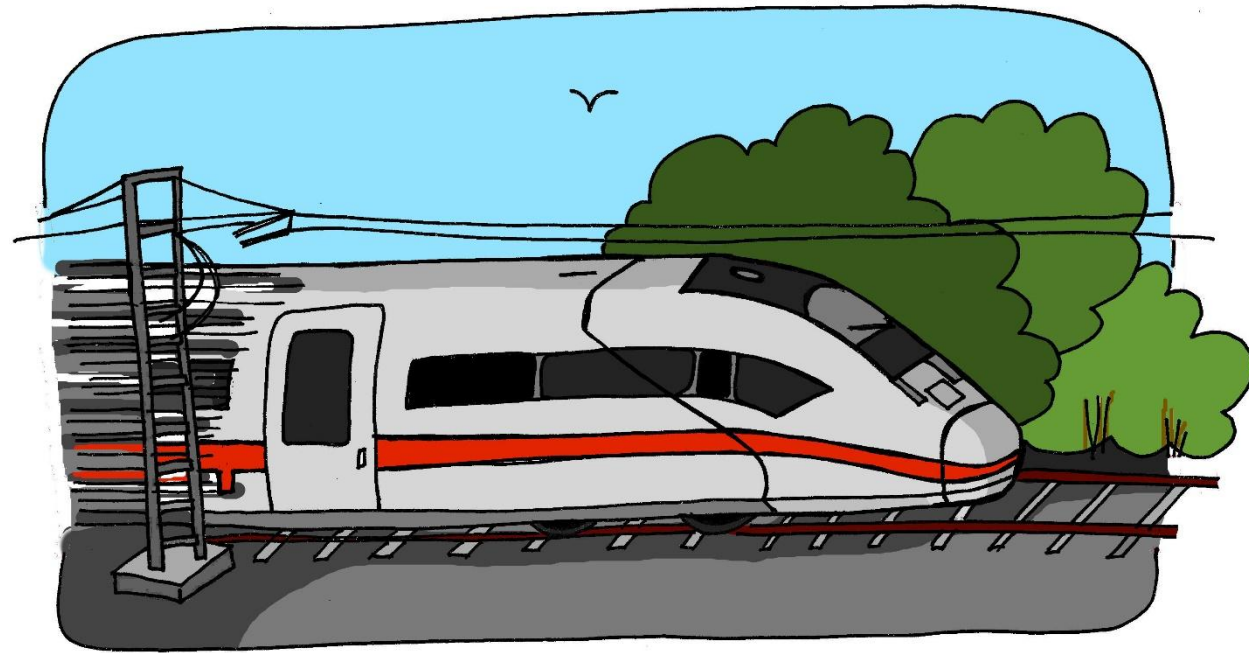
## **Forming plurals of nouns**

Frau Bolton





[z]



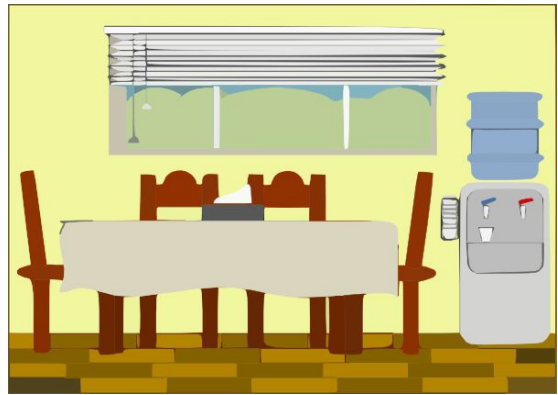
Zug



[z]



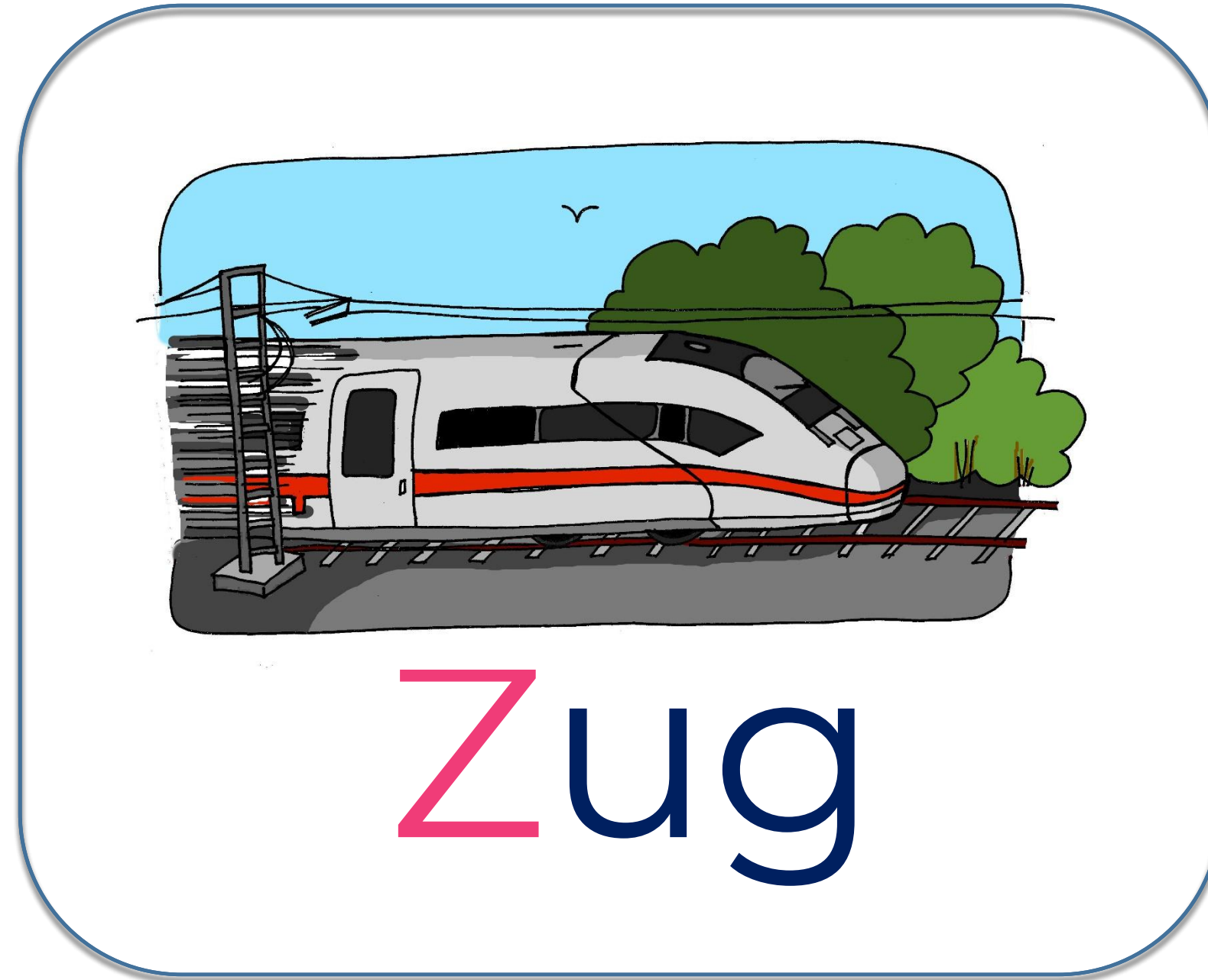
Zimmer



[z]

zehn  
**10**

Ärztin



Zug

sitzen



Platz



Comics	comics
Illustrierten	glossy magazines
Zeitschriften	magazines
Krimis	detective/crime stories
Thriller	thrillers
Taschenbücher	paperback books
Blogs	blogs
Zeitungen	newspapers
Magazine	magazines
E-books	e-books



# Forming plurals of nouns

In German there are several ways to make plural forms of nouns.

Most masculine and neuter words **either**:

1. add **-e** to the end

90% of  
masculine  
plurals work  
like this.



# Forming plurals of nouns



der Tisch



die Tische



# Forming plurals of nouns

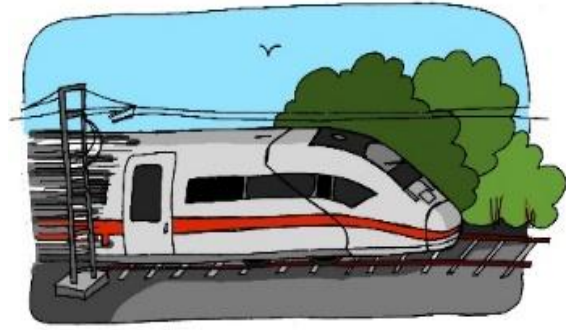
or

2. add **-e** to the end + **an umlaut** on the vowel.





# Forming plurals of nouns



der Zug



die Züge



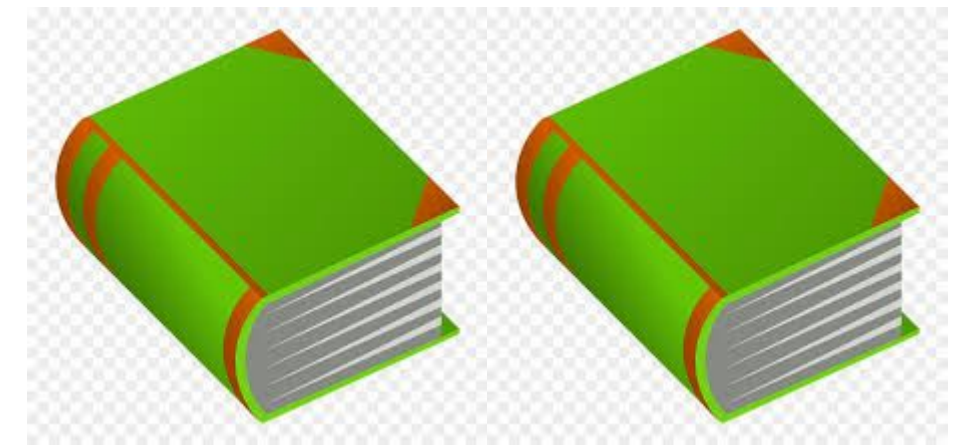
# Forming plurals of nouns

3. Some masculine and neuter nouns also add **-er** to the end + **an umlaut** on the vowel.



der Mann

die M**ä**nn**e**r



das Buch

die B**ü**ch**e**r

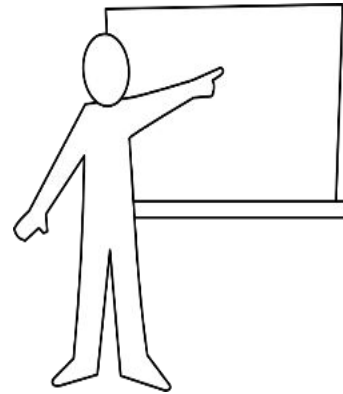


# Forming plurals of nouns

Words ending in **-el** or **-en** or **-er** are often **the same** in the plural:



der Engel



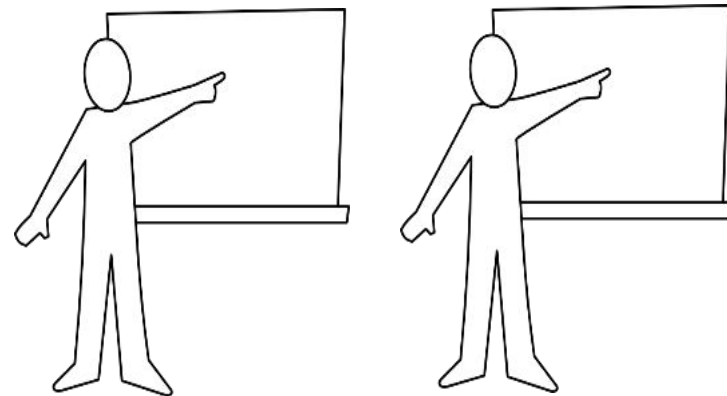
der Lehrer



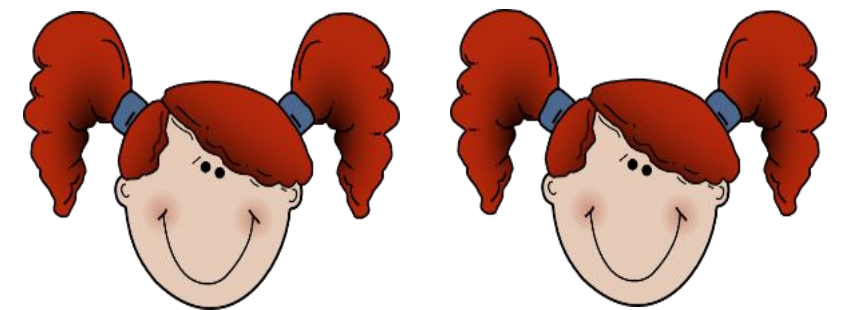
das Mädchen



die Engel



die Lehrer



die Mädchen



# Forming plurals of nouns

Feminine nouns:

add **-n** or **-en** to the end



# Forming plurals of nouns



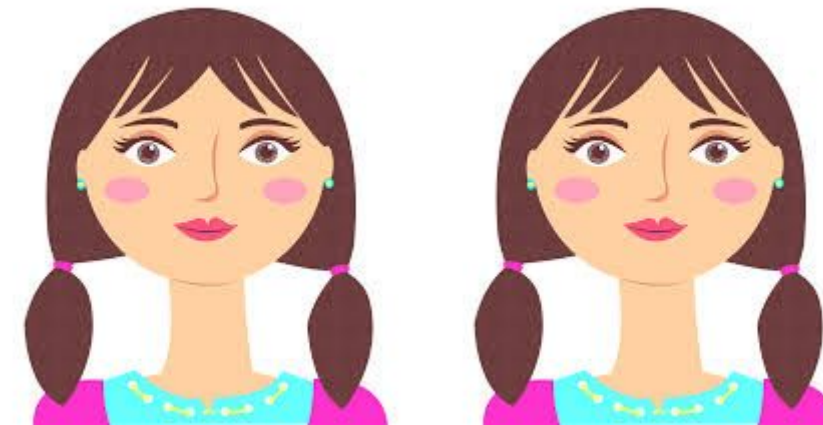
die Gitarre



die Gitarren



die Frau



die Frauen



# Forming plurals of nouns

Nouns borrowed from English or another language add an **-s**



die DVD



die DVD**s**

Note that the word for **'the'** is **'die'** for ALL plural nouns!



# Summary of our learning

Most masculine and neuter nouns add an **-e** to the end, eg. (magazines) \_\_\_\_\_ or add an **-e and an umlaut** on the vowel.

Some masculine and neuter nouns also add **-er** to the end + **an umlaut** on the vowel, eg. \_\_\_\_\_.

Words ending in **-el** or **-en** or **-er** are often **the same** in the plural, eg. (thrillers) \_\_\_\_\_.

Feminine nouns add **-n** or **-en** to the end, eg. (glossy magazines) \_\_\_\_\_.

Nouns borrowed from English or another language add an **-s**, eg. (blogs) \_\_\_\_\_.



# Summary of our learning

Most masculine and neuter nouns add an **-e** to the end, eg. (magazines) **Magazine** or add an **-e and an umlaut** on the vowel.

Some masculine and neuter nouns also add **-er** to the end **+ an umlaut** on the vowel, eg. (paperback books) **Taschenbücher**.

Words ending in **-el** or **-en** or **-er** are often **the same** in the plural, eg. (thrillers) **Thriller**.

Feminine nouns add **-n** or **-en** to the end, eg. (glossy magazines) **Illustrierten**.

Nouns borrowed from English or another language add an **-s**, eg. (blogs) **Blogs**.

